

1 S. Peter Serrano  
2 United States Attorney  
3 Eastern District of Washington  
4 Lisa C. Cartier Giroux  
5 Rebecca R. Perez  
6 Assistant United States Attorneys  
7 Post Office Box 1494  
8 Spokane, WA 99210-1494  
9 Telephone: (509) 353-2767

FILED IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

DEC 09 2025

SEAN F. McAVOY, CLERK  
SPOKANE, WASHINGTON

10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
11 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

12 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Case No.: 2:25-CR-113-RLP-7

13 Plaintiff,

Plea Agreement

14 v.

15 <sup>E</sup>  
16 BOBBI LEE SILVA,

17 Defendant.

18 Plaintiff United States of America, by and through S. Peter Serrano, United  
19 States Attorney the Eastern District of Washington, and Lisa C. Cartier Giroux and  
20 Rebecca R. Perez, Assistant United States Attorneys for the Eastern District of  
21 Washington, and Defendant Bobbi Lee Silva (“Defendant”), both individually and  
22 by and through Defendant’s counsel, Karen S. Lindholdt, agree to the following  
23 Plea Agreement.

24 1. Guilty Plea and Maximum Statutory Penalties

25 Defendant agrees to enter a plea of guilty to Count 1 of the Indictment filed  
26 on July 9, 2025, which charges Defendant with *Conspiracy to Impede or Injure*  
27 *Officers*, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 372, a Class D felony.

28 Defendant understands that the following potential penalties apply:

- a. a term of imprisonment of up to 6 years;
- b. a term of supervised release of up to 3 years;
- c. a fine of up to \$250,000;
- d. restitution; and
- e. a \$100 special penalty assessment.

2. Supervised Release

Defendant understands that if Defendant violates any condition of Defendant's supervised release, the Court may revoke Defendant's term of supervised release, and require Defendant to serve in prison all or part of the term of supervised release authorized by statute for the offense that resulted in such term of supervised release without credit for time previously served on postrelease supervision, up to the following terms:

- a. 5 years in prison if the offense that resulted in the term of Supervised Release is a class A felony,
- b. 3 years in prison if the offense that resulted in the term of Supervised Release is a class B felony, and/or
- c. 2 years in prison if the offense that resulted in the term of Supervised Release is a class C or D felony.

Accordingly, Defendant understands that if Defendant commits one or more violations of supervised release, Defendant could serve a total term of incarceration greater than the maximum sentence authorized by statute for Defendant's offense or offenses of conviction.

3. The Court is Not a Party to this Plea Agreement

The Court is not a party to this Plea Agreement and may accept or reject it. Defendant acknowledges that no promises of any type have been made to Defendant with respect to the sentence the Court will impose in this matter.

Defendant understands the following:

- a. sentencing is a matter solely within the discretion of the Court;

- 1           b.    the Court is under no obligation to accept any recommendations  
2                    made by the United States or Defendant;
- 3           c.    the Court will obtain an independent report and sentencing  
4                    recommendation from the United States Probation Office;
- 5           d.    the Court may exercise its discretion to impose any sentence it  
6                    deems appropriate, up to the statutory maximum penalties;
- 7           e.    the Court is required to consider the applicable range set forth  
8                    in the United States Sentencing Guidelines, but may depart  
9                    upward or downward under certain circumstances; and
- 10          f.    the Court may reject recommendations made by the United  
11                    States or Defendant, and that will not be a basis for Defendant  
12                    to withdraw from this Plea Agreement or Defendant's guilty  
13                    plea.

14          4.    Potential Immigration Consequences of Guilty Plea

15          If Defendant is not a citizen of the United States, Defendant understands the  
16 following:

- 17          a.    pleading guilty in this case may have immigration  
18                    consequences;
- 19          b.    a broad range of federal crimes may result in Defendant's  
20                    removal from the United States, including the offense to which  
21                    Defendant is pleading guilty;
- 22          c.    removal from the United States and other immigration  
23                    consequences are the subject of separate proceedings; and
- 24          d.    no one, including Defendant's attorney or the Court, can predict  
25                    with absolute certainty the effect of a federal conviction on  
26                    Defendant's immigration status.

1 Defendant affirms that Defendant is knowingly, intelligently, and voluntarily  
2 pleading guilty as set forth in this Plea Agreement, regardless of any immigration  
3 consequences that Defendant's guilty plea may entail.

4 5. Waiver of Constitutional Rights

5 Defendant understands that by entering this guilty plea, Defendant is  
6 knowingly and voluntarily waiving certain constitutional rights, including the  
7 following:

- 8 a. the right to a jury trial;
- 9 b. the right to see, hear and question the witnesses;
- 10 c. the right to remain silent at trial;
- 11 d. the right to testify at trial; and
- 12 e. the right to compel witnesses to testify.

13 While Defendant is waiving certain constitutional rights, Defendant  
14 understands that Defendant retains the right to be assisted by an attorney through  
15 the sentencing proceedings in this case and any direct appeal of Defendant's  
16 conviction and sentence, and that an attorney will be appointed at no cost if  
17 Defendant cannot afford to hire an attorney.

18 Defendant understands and agrees that any defense motions currently  
19 pending before the Court are mooted by this Plea Agreement, and Defendant  
20 expressly waives Defendant's right to bring any additional pretrial motions.

21 6. Admissibility of Facts and Prior Statements

22 By signing this Plea Agreement, Defendant admits the truth of the facts set  
23 forth in the Factual Basis section of this Plea Agreement and agrees that these  
24 facts, along with any written or oral statements Defendant makes in court, shall be  
25 deemed usable and admissible against Defendant in any subsequent legal  
26 proceeding, including criminal trials and/or sentencing hearings, under Federal  
27 Rule of Evidence 801(d)(2)(A).

1 Defendant acknowledges, admits, and agrees that by signing this Plea  
2 Agreement, Defendant is expressly modifying and waiving Defendant's rights  
3 under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(f) and Federal Rule of Evidence 410  
4 with regard to any facts Defendant admits and/or any statements Defendant makes  
5 in court.

6 7. Elements of the Offense

7 The United States and Defendant agree that in order to convict Defendant of  
8 Conspiracy to Impede or Injure Officers, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 372, the  
9 United States would have to prove the following beyond a reasonable doubt.

- 10 a. *First*, on or about June 11, 2025, in the Eastern District of  
11 Washington, there was an agreement between two or more  
12 persons to commit the crime of obstructing or impeding officers  
13 of the United States;
- 14 b. *Second*, Defendant became a member of the conspiracy  
15 knowing of its object and intending to help accomplish it; and
- 16 c. *Third*, the object of the conspiracy was to prevent by force,  
17 intimidation, or threat an officer of the United States from  
18 discharging their official duties, or to injure an officer of the  
19 United States in his person or property on account of his lawful  
20 discharge of his official duties or while engaged in the lawful  
21 discharge therefore, or to injure the property of an officer of the  
22 United States so as to molest, interrupt, hinder, or impede him  
23 in the discharge of his official duties.

24 8. Factual Basis and Statement of Facts

25 The United States and Defendant stipulate and agree to the following: the  
26 Defendant agrees that the United States could prove the facts set forth below  
27 beyond a reasonable doubt at trial; and these facts constitute an adequate factual  
28 basis for Defendant's guilty plea.

1           The United States and Defendant agree that this statement of facts does not  
2 preclude either party from presenting and arguing, for sentencing purposes,  
3 additional facts that are relevant to the Sentencing Guidelines computation or  
4 sentencing.

5           On June 11, 2025, in the Eastern District of Washington, Co-Conspirator  
6 Benjamin Stuckart (“STUCKART”) arrived at the Homeland Security  
7 Investigations (HSI) Field Office located at 411 W Cataldo Ave, Spokane  
8 Washington along with two adult males who had immigration appointments for  
9 which they had received notification through their “myUSCIS” accounts.

10           The two adult males had been provided notice that their Employment  
11 Authorization Documents had been cancelled on May 29, 2025. The notices stated:  
12 “DHS records indicate that your parole has expired or been terminated. In response  
13 to the Notice of Intent to Revoke Parole-Based Employment Authorization, you  
14 did not submit any evidence showing that your parole was renewed or extended.”

15           Because their parole had not been renewed or extended, the two adult males  
16 had active arrest warrants and were taken into custody by Immigration and  
17 Customs Enforcement officers when they arrived at the HSI Field Office. Officers  
18 advised STUCKART that the two adult males would be transported that same day  
19 from Spokane to Tacoma, Washington for hearings before an immigration judge.

20           After the two adult males were taken into custody on the warrants,  
21 STUCKART disseminated a communication on social media platform Facebook at  
22 approximately 12:52 pm requesting that others come to the HSI Field Office to  
23 help STUCKART stop federal officers from leaving the federal facility and  
24 transporting the two adult males. A screenshot of STUCKART’s post is below:



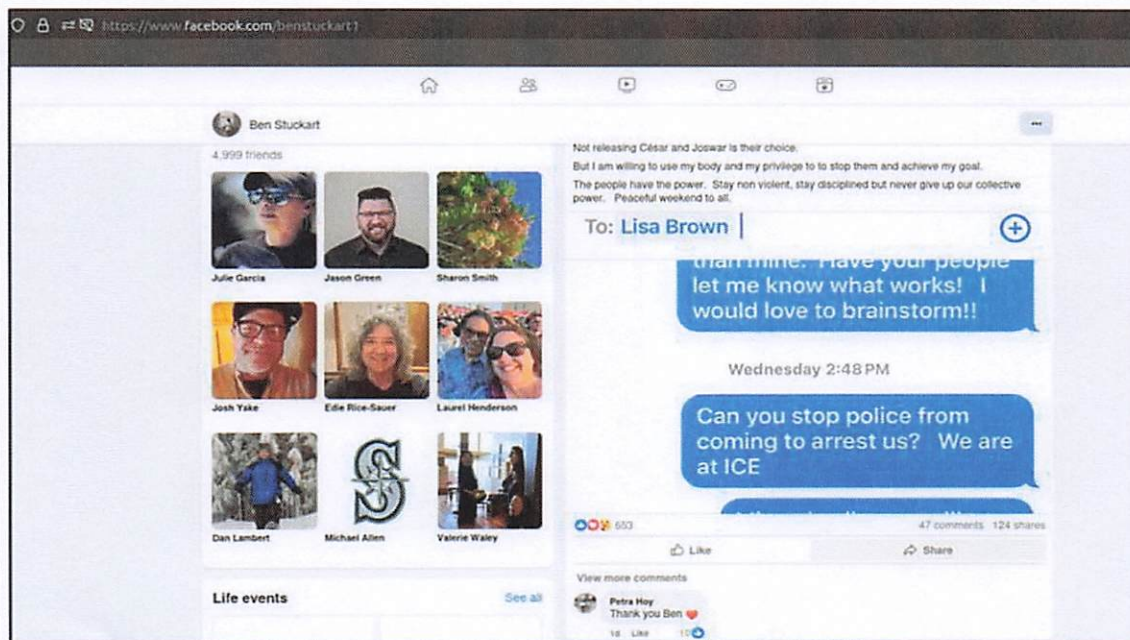
Following STUCKART's Facebook post at 12:52 pm, Defendant and Co-Conspirators, including the charged Co-Defendants, began to arrive at the facility. Co-Conspirator Justice FORRAL ("FORRAL") parked his red Toyota Yaris with Oregon plates in front of a white federal transport bus to physically block its path from leaving the facility. Co-Conspirators Erin Nicole LANG ("LANG") and FORRAL released the air from two of the tires of the white bus to flatten them to render the bus inoperable. Another unindicted Co-Conspirator placed white paint across the windshield of the bus to prevent a driver from being able to safely operate it. Co-Conspirators STUCKART and Jac Dalitso ARCHER ("ARCHER"), and other unindicted Co-Conspirators physically blocked the pathway and door to the white transport bus to prevent entry with the detainees, disregarding orders to disperse made by federal officers. While at the bus, using a megaphone, ARCHER directed the Co-Conspirators to come together to discuss further tactics to impede the officers, saying, "... [F]or folks who are willing to risk arrest, we might want to do a huddle, because we want to know how many of us there are, so we can keep track of each other, and just do a quick debrief to make sure that we are all prepared the way we need to be."

Federal officers soon determined that the white transport bus could not be used to transport the detainees because the federal officers could not enter into the bus and Defendant and the Co-Conspirators had rendered it unsafe to drive.

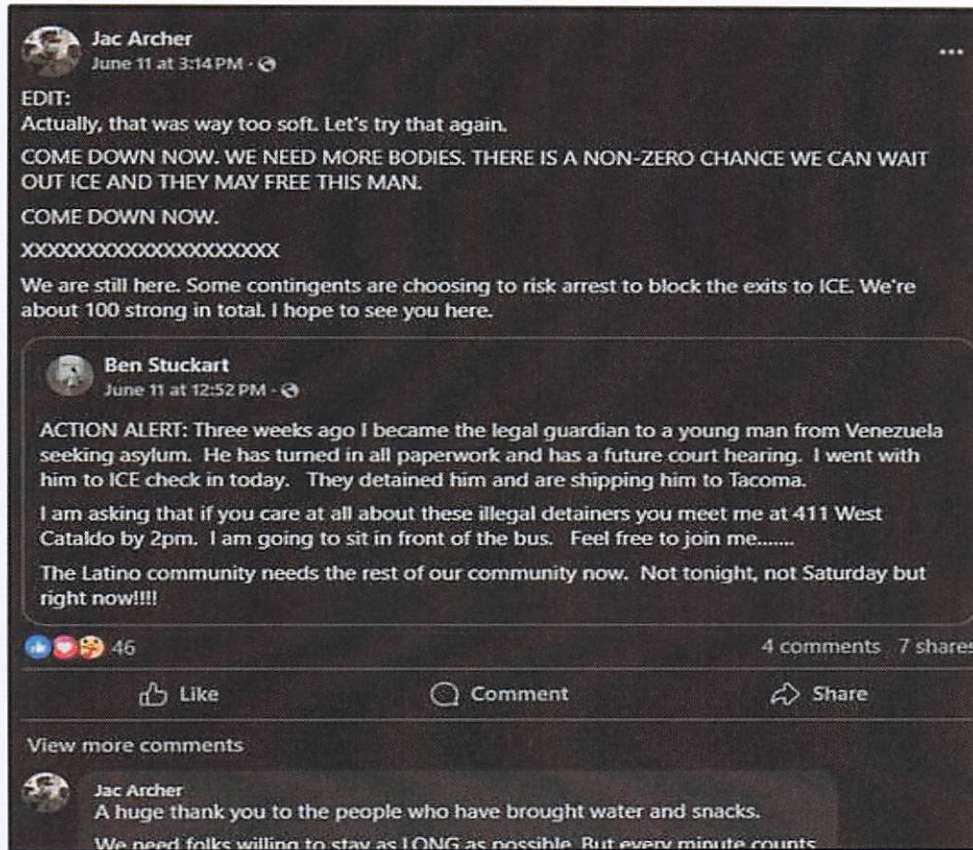
1           Because the HSI Field Office did not have the facilities to house detainees  
2 long term, federal officers needed to devise a plan to transport the detainees to  
3 Tacoma that same day. They developed a plan to exit with the detainees through  
4 the secure parking lot and vehicle gate located on the south end of the premises.  
5 Federal officers prepared to exit in a convoy of approximately three vehicles;  
6 however, as soon as the gate was opened, Defendant and Co-Conspirators  
7 FORRAL, ARCHER, Mikki Pike HATFIELD (“HATFIELD”), Collin James  
8 MUNCEY (“MUNCEY”), Bajun Dhunjisha MAVALWALLA, II  
9 (“MAVALWALLA”), and other unindicted Co-Conspirators physically blocked  
10 the exit by standing in front of the driveway at the gate and linking arms, thereby  
11 preventing the convoy from leaving. ARCHER is captured on video again  
12 instructing the Co-Conspirators, “If you’re risking arrest, this is what we talked  
13 about, linking arms.” ARCHER then linked arms with Co-Conspirators to block  
14 the exit gate. Even after being physically moved back by federal officers in an  
15 effort to allow the vehicles to leave the facility, the Co-Conspirators returned to the  
16 driveway area to resume blocking the federal vehicles from exiting. Defendant was  
17 captured on video striking an HSI officer from behind as he was attempting to  
18 clear the pathway for the transport vehicles to safely exit the facility.  
19 MAVALWALLA was also captured on video just inside of the secured parking on  
20 HSI property shoving into one of the federal officers with his body. Despite  
21 repeated lawful orders to give access for the convoy to proceed and to remove  
22 themselves from the facility driveway, Defendant and the indicted and unindicted  
23 Co-Conspirators did not move back but continued to scream at the federal officers  
24 and physically block egress from the facility. Being outnumbered by the Co-  
25 Conspirators and concerned over their safety because of the aggression of the  
26 crowd, as well as the safety of the detainees, and not wanting to drive through the  
27 crowd and cause physical harm to any civilians, the federal officers retreated back  
28 inside the facility.

1           FORRAL, MUNCEY, HATFIELD, and other unindicted Co-Conspirators  
2 also worked to block exits of the federal facility to trap federal officers and  
3 detainees inside the facility by piling objects in front of exits and gates, including  
4 signs, Lime scooters, sand/cement bags, trash cans, and benches.

5           At approximately 2:48 pm STUCKART began contacting the City of  
6 Spokane Mayor Lisa Brown. STUCKART stated in a subsequent Facebook post on  
7 June 13, 2025, that he had texted Mayor Brown requesting that police not be sent:



18  
19  
20           At approximately 3:14 pm on June 11, 2025, ARCHER shared on their  
21 Facebook page STUCKART's "ACTION ALERT". ARCHER re-posted and  
22 commented on the post calling for more people to come to the HSI Field Office to  
23 prevent federal officers from transporting the detainees and to force federal officers  
24 to release the detainees. A screenshot of ARCHER's post is below:



At approximately 6:00 pm, Border Patrol Agents (BPA) devised an alternate plan to allow federal agents to safely transport the detainees to Tacoma for their hearings. A red transport van was driven in a vehicle convoy to the southeast side of the facility. Spokane Police Department (“SPD”) marked patrol vehicles parked in front and behind the red transport van to prevent the Co-Conspirators from again placing vehicles in the van’s exit path. This time, SPD tried to keep the Co-Conspirators separated from the federal officers and the detainees. The federal officers and the detainees, however, were not able to safely access the public space to get to their transport van. Defendant and Co-Conspirators placed objects, to include Lime scooters, in front of the marked patrol vehicles to block the exit path of the red van. The red van was also quickly surrounded by Defendant and STUCKART, HATFIELD, LANG, Thalia Marie RAMIREZ (“RAMIREZ”), and other unindicted Co-Conspirators, who used their bodies to physically block access to the van and its movement. Co-Conspirators also placed themselves between the

1 SPD vehicles to prevent the red van from being able to pull away without the  
2 possibility of injury, in addition to surrounding the red van and linking arms  
3 around the van. Co-Conspirators began to become increasingly aggressive in their  
4 physical resistance to law enforcement despite law enforcement's repeated  
5 warnings that force could be used if the crowd did not comply with commands. As  
6 a result of the Co-Conspirators actions, the federal agents inside the van were  
7 unable to exit the vehicle, and federal officers were also unable to enter the van  
8 with the detainees. Further, Co-Conspirator RAMIREZ, armed with a boxcutter,  
9 slashed the tires of the red van, rendering it unsafe to drive.

10 The Spokane County Sheriff's Office (SCSO) had indicated a willingness to  
11 respond and intervene to disperse the Co-Conspirators when the first calls came  
12 from the federal facility requesting aid after STUCKART's original Facebook  
13 callout. At approximately 6:30 pm, SCSO deputies were ordered by the Sheriff to  
14 respond to the scene to assist the federal officers, civilian employees, and detainees  
15 still inside the facility. After approximately 30 minutes of dispersal orders and  
16 notifications to the crowd, SPD command approved the use of smoke to control the  
17 hundreds of individuals in the crowd who had by then joined the original Co-  
18 Conspirators blocking the facility and the surrounding roadways. After the smoke  
19 cannisters were deployed, multiple individuals, including HATFIELD, who was  
20 captured on video, picked up the smoke cannisters and threw them back at SCSO  
21 deputies and SPD officers. At least one canister hit an officer, and another hit a  
22 patrol vehicle.

23 At approximately 9:00 pm, the Spokane SWAT team arrived, and those  
24 SWAT officers and SCSO Deputies were finally able to escort agents, detainees,  
25 and civilian employees safely from the federal facility. The detainees were  
26 transported for their immigration hearings in Tacoma by federal agents at that time.

27 Defendant stipulates and agrees that Defendant entered into a conspiracy  
28 with the charged Co-Defendants, as well as other unindicted Co-Conspirators, to

1 obstruct and impede officers of the United States. Defendant further stipulates and  
2 agrees that the object of the conspiracy was to prevent by force, intimidation, or  
3 threat an officer of the United States from discharging their official duties, and to  
4 injure an officer of the United States in his person or property on account of his  
5 lawful discharge of his official duties or while engaged in the lawful discharge  
6 therefore, and to injure the property of an officer of the United States so as to  
7 molest, interrupt, hinder, or impede him in the discharge of his official duties.

8       9.     The United States' Agreements

9       The United States Attorney's Office for the Eastern District of Washington  
10 agrees that at the time of sentencing, the United States will move to dismiss Count  
11 2 of the Indictment filed on July 9, 2025, which charges Defendant with *Assault on*  
12 *a Federal Officer and Employee*, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 111(a)(1).

13       The United States Attorney's Office for the Eastern District of Washington  
14 agrees not to bring additional charges against Defendant based on information in  
15 its possession at the time of this Plea Agreement that arise from conduct that is  
16 either charged in the Indictment or identified in discovery produced in this case,  
17 unless Defendant breaches this Plea Agreement before sentencing.

18       Specifically, the United States agrees not to bring additional felony charges  
19 against Defendant for *Depredation of Property of the United States in an Amount*  
20 *Exceeding \$1000*, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1361 and 2.

21       10.    United States Sentencing Guidelines Calculations

22       Defendant understands and acknowledges that the United States Sentencing  
23 Guidelines ("U.S.S.G." or "Guidelines") apply and that the Court will determine  
24 Defendant's advisory range at the time of sentencing, pursuant to the Guidelines.  
25 The United States and Defendant agree to the following Guidelines calculations.

26           a.    Base Offense Level

27       The United States and Defendant agree that the base offense level is 10.  
28 U.S.S.G. §§ 2X1.1, 2A2.4.

1           b.     Special Offense Characteristics

2           The United States and Defendant agree that Defendant's base offense level  
3 is increased by 3 levels because the offense involved physical contact. U.S.S.G.  
4 § 2A2.4(b)(1)(A).

5           c.     Zero Point Offender

6           Defendant may be eligible for a reduction pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 4C1.1. The  
7 United States and Defendant are free to argue for or against the application of  
8 U.S.S.G. § 4C1.1 at sentencing.

9           d.     Acceptance of Responsibility

10          The United States will recommend that Defendant receive a downward  
11 adjustment for acceptance of responsibility, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a), if  
12 Defendant does the following:

- 13           i.     accepts this Plea Agreement;
- 14           ii.    enters a guilty plea at the first Court hearing that takes  
15                place after the United States offers this Plea Agreement;
- 16           iii.   demonstrates recognition and affirmative acceptance of  
17                Defendant's personal responsibility for Defendant's  
18                criminal conduct;
- 19           iv.    provides complete and accurate information during the  
20                sentencing process; and
- 21           v.     does not commit any obstructive conduct.

22          The United States and Defendant agree that at its option and on written  
23 notice to Defendant, the United States may elect not to recommend a reduction for  
24 acceptance of responsibility if, prior to the imposition of sentence, Defendant is  
25 charged with, or convicted of, any criminal offense, or if Defendant tests positive  
26 for any controlled substance.

27           e.     Agreements Regarding Representations to the Court

28          The United States has a duty of candor to the tribunal. If the United States

1 and Defendant do not agree on the appropriate length of incarceration, the  
2 appropriate length or applicable terms of supervised release, and/or the correct  
3 guidelines calculations, variances, departures, and/or enhancements, the United  
4 States reserves the right to respond to any and all arguments made by Defendant,  
5 on any bases the United States deems appropriate, at all stages of this criminal  
6 case.

7 Defendant may make any arguments it deems appropriate, at all stages of  
8 this criminal case.

9 With regard to all briefing, submissions, and hearings in this criminal case,  
10 the United States and Defendant agree to the following provisions:

- 11 i. The United States and Defendant may each respond to  
12 any questions from the Court or United States Probation  
13 Office;
- 14 ii. The United States and Defendant may each supplement  
15 the facts under consideration by the Court by providing  
16 information the United States or Defendant deems  
17 relevant;
- 18 iii. The United States and Defendant may each present and  
19 argue any additional facts that the United States or  
20 Defendant believe are relevant to the Sentencing  
21 Guidelines computation or sentencing;
- 22 iv. The United States and Defendant may each present and  
23 argue information that may already be known to the  
24 Court, including information contained in the  
25 Presentence Investigation Report;
- 26 v. The United States and Defendant may each respond to  
27 any arguments presented by the other;

1 vi. In order to support the United States' sentencing  
2 recommendation as set forth herein, the United States  
3 may oppose and argue against any defense argument or  
4 any recommendation for any sentence lower than the  
5 sentence recommended by the United States on any basis,  
6 including arguments for a lower offense level, a lower  
7 criminal history calculation, the application or non-  
8 application of any sentencing enhancement or departure,  
9 and/or any variance from the Guidelines range as  
10 calculated by the Court;

11 vii. In order to support the defense sentencing  
12 recommendation as set forth herein, Defendant may  
13 oppose and argue against any argument by the United  
14 States, or any recommendation for any sentence higher  
15 than the sentence recommended by the defense on any  
16 basis, including arguments for a higher offense level, a  
17 higher criminal history calculation, the application or  
18 non-application of any sentencing enhancement or  
19 departure, and/or any variance from the Guidelines range  
20 as calculated by the Court;

21 viii. The United States may make any sentencing arguments  
22 the United States deems appropriate so long as they are  
23 consistent with this Plea Agreement, including arguments  
24 arising from Defendant's uncharged conduct, conduct set  
25 forth in charges that will be dismissed pursuant to this  
26 Plea Agreement, and Defendant's relevant conduct; and  
27  
28

ix. Defendant may make any sentencing arguments consistent with this Plea Agreement Defendant deems appropriate.

f. No Other Agreements

The United States and Defendant have no other agreements regarding the Guidelines or the application of any Guidelines enhancements, departures, or variances.

g. Criminal History

The United States and Defendant have no agreement and make no representations about Defendant's criminal history category, which will be determined by the Court after the United States Probation Office prepares and discloses a Presentence Investigative Report.

11. Incarceration

At the time of Defendant's original sentencing in the District Court, the United States agrees to make a sentencing recommendation to the Court that is consistent with this Plea Agreement. The United States' agreement to make such a recommendation is limited exclusively to the time of Defendant's original sentencing in the District Court. The United States' agreement to make such a recommendation does not prohibit or limit in any way the United States' ability to argue for or against any future sentencing modification that takes place after Defendant's original sentencing in the District Court, whether that modification consists of an amendment to the Guidelines, a change to a statutory minimum or maximum sentence, any form of compassionate release, any violation of Supervised Release, or any other modification that is known or unknown to the parties at the time of Defendant's original criminal sentencing. In this Plea Agreement, the United States makes no promises or representations about what positions the United States will take or recommendations the United States will

1 make in any proceeding that occurs after Defendant's original sentencing in the  
2 District Court.

3 The United States and Defendant may each recommend any legal sentence.

4 12. Supervised Release

5 The United States and Defendant each agree to recommend 3 years of  
6 supervised release. Defendant agrees that the Court's decision regarding the  
7 conditions of Defendant's Supervised Release is final and non-appealable; that is,  
8 even if Defendant is unhappy with the conditions of Supervised Release ordered by  
9 the Court, that will not be a basis for Defendant to withdraw Defendant's guilty  
10 plea, withdraw from this Plea Agreement, or appeal Defendant's conviction,  
11 sentence, or any term of Supervised Release.

12 The United States and Defendant agree to recommend that in addition to the  
13 standard conditions of supervised release imposed in all cases in this District, the  
14 Court should also impose the following conditions:

- 15 a. The United States Probation Officer may conduct, upon  
16 reasonable suspicion, and with or without notice, a search of  
17 Defendant's person, residences, offices, vehicles, belongings,  
18 and areas under Defendant's exclusive or joint control.
- 19 b. Defendant shall participate and complete such drug testing and  
20 drug treatment programs as the Probation Officer directs; and  
21 any treatment program as ordered by the Court

22 Defendant shall complete mental health evaluations and treatment if directed  
23 by the Probation Officer; and any treatment as ordered by the Court. Defendant  
24 shall take any non-psychotropic medications prescribed by the treatment provider.  
25 Defendant shall allow reciprocal release of information between the Probation  
26 Officer and the treatment provider. Defendant shall contribute to the cost of  
27 treatment according to the Defendant's ability.

1           13.   Criminal Fine

2           The United States and Defendant may make any recommendation  
3 concerning the imposition of a criminal fine. Defendant acknowledges that the  
4 Court's decision regarding a fine is final and non-appealable; that is, even if  
5 Defendant is unhappy with a fine ordered by the Court, that will not be a basis for  
6 Defendant to withdraw Defendant's guilty plea, withdraw from this Plea  
7 Agreement, or appeal Defendant's conviction, sentence, or fine.

8           14.   Mandatory Special Penalty Assessment

9           Defendant agrees to pay the \$100 mandatory special penalty assessment to  
10 the Clerk of Court for the Eastern District of Washington, pursuant to 18 U.S.C.  
11 § 3013.

12           15.   Restitution

13           The United States and Defendant agree that restitution is appropriate and  
14 mandatory, without regard to Defendant's economic situation, pursuant to 18  
15 U.S.C. §§ 3663, 3663A, 3664. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663(a)(3), Defendant  
16 voluntarily agrees to pay restitution for all losses caused by Defendant's conduct,  
17 in exchange for the United States not bringing additional potential charges,  
18 regardless of whether counts associated with such losses will be dismissed as part  
19 of this Plea Agreement. With respect to restitution, the United States and  
20 Defendant agree to the following:

21           a.    Restitution Amount and Interest

22           The United States and Defendant stipulate and agree that the Court should  
23 order restitution in an amount of \$10,873.39, and that interest on this restitution  
24 amount, if any, should be waived. The United States and Defendant stipulate and  
25 agree that this restitution amount should be joint and several with any restitution  
26 ordered for any other Defendants in this case.

27           b.    Payments

28           To the extent restitution is ordered, the United States and Defendant agree

1 that the Court will set a restitution payment schedule based on Defendant's  
2 financial circumstances. 18 U.S.C. § 3664(f)(2), (3)(A). Regardless, Defendant  
3 agrees to pay not less than 10% of Defendant's net monthly income towards  
4 restitution.

5 c. Treasury Offset Program and Collection

6 Defendant understands the Treasury Offset Program ("TOP") collects  
7 delinquent debts owed to federal agencies. If applicable, the TOP may take part or  
8 all of Defendant's federal tax refund, federal retirement benefits, or other federal  
9 benefits and apply these monies to Defendant's restitution obligations. 26 U.S.C.  
10 § 6402(d); 31 U.S.C. § 3720A; 31 U.S.C. § 3716.

11 Defendant understands that the United States may, notwithstanding the  
12 Court-imposed payment schedule, pursue other avenues to ensure the restitution  
13 obligation is satisfied, including, but not limited to, garnishment of available funds,  
14 wages, or assets. 18 U.S.C. §§ 3572, 3613, and 3664(m).

15 Nothing in this acknowledgment shall be construed to limit Defendant's  
16 ability to assert any specifically identified exemptions as provided by law, except  
17 as set forth in this Plea Agreement.

18 Until Defendant's fine and restitution obligations are paid in full, Defendant  
19 agrees fully to disclose all assets in which Defendant has any interest or over  
20 which Defendant exercises control, directly or indirectly, including those held by a  
21 spouse, nominee or third party.

22 Until Defendant's fine and restitution obligations are paid in full, Defendant  
23 agrees to provide waivers, consents, or releases requested by the U.S. Attorney's  
24 Office to access records to verify the financial information.

25 d. Obligations, Authorizations, and Notifications

26 Defendant agrees to truthfully complete the Financial Disclosure Statement  
27 that will be provided by the earlier of 30 days from Defendant's signature on this  
28 plea agreement or the date of Defendant's entry of a guilty plea, sign it under

1 penalty of perjury, and provide it to both the United States Attorney's Office and  
2 the United States Probation Office. Defendant acknowledges and understands that  
3 Defendant's failure to timely and accurately complete and sign the Financial  
4 Disclosure Statement, and any update thereto, may, in addition to any other penalty  
5 or remedy, constitute Defendant's failure to accept responsibility under U.S.S.G  
6 §3E1.1.

7 Defendant expressly authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to obtain  
8 a credit report on Defendant upon the signing of this Plea Agreement. Until  
9 Defendant's fine and restitution orders are paid in full, Defendant agrees to provide  
10 waivers, consents or releases requested by the United States Attorney's Office to  
11 access records to verify the financial information.

12 Defendant agrees to notify the Financial Litigation Unit of the United States  
13 Attorney's Office before Defendant transfers any interest in property with a value  
14 exceeding \$1,000 owned directly or indirectly, individually or jointly, by  
15 Defendant, including any interest held or owned under any name, including trusts,  
16 partnerships and corporations. Further, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(k),  
17 Defendant shall notify the court and the United States Attorney's Office within a  
18 reasonable period of time, but no later than within 10 days, of any material change  
19 in Defendant's economic circumstances that might affect defendant's ability to pay  
20 restitution, including, but not limited to, new or changed employment, increases in  
21 income, inheritances, monetary gifts or any other acquisition of assets or money.

22 Until Defendant's fine and restitution orders are paid in full, Defendant  
23 agrees to disclose all assets in which Defendant has any interest or over which  
24 Defendant exercises control, directly or indirectly, including those held by a  
25 spouse, nominee or third party.

26 Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(b)(1)(F), Defendant understands and agrees  
27 that until Defendant's fine and restitution orders are paid in full, Defendant must  
28

1 notify the United States Attorney's Office of any change in the mailing address or  
2 residence address within 30 days of the change.

3 16. Payments While Incarcerated

4 If Defendant lacks the financial resources to pay the monetary obligations  
5 imposed by the Court, Defendant agrees to earn money toward these obligations by  
6 participating in the Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program.

7 17. Additional Violations of Law Can Void Plea Agreement

8 The United States and Defendant agree that the United States may, at its  
9 option and upon written notice to the Defendant, withdraw from this Plea  
10 Agreement or modify its sentencing recommendation if, prior to the imposition of  
11 sentence, Defendant is charged with or convicted of any criminal offense or tests  
12 positive for any controlled substance.

13 18. Waiver of Appeal Rights

14 Defendant understands that Defendant has a limited right to appeal or  
15 challenge Defendant's conviction and the sentence imposed by the Court.

16 In return for the concessions that the United States has made in this Plea  
17 Agreement, Defendant expressly waives any and all of Defendant's rights to  
18 appeal any and all aspects of Defendant's conviction and any and all aspects of the  
19 sentence the Court imposes, on any and all grounds, unless the Court exceeds the  
20 statutory maximum.

21 Defendant expressly waives Defendant's right to appeal any fine, term of  
22 supervised release, or restitution order imposed by the Court.

23 Defendant expressly waives the right to file any post-conviction motion  
24 attacking Defendant's conviction and sentence, including a motion pursuant to 28  
25 U.S.C. § 2255, except one based on ineffective assistance of counsel arising from  
26 information not now known by Defendant and which, in the exercise of due  
27 diligence, Defendant could not know by the time the Court imposes sentence.

1 Nothing in this Plea Agreement shall preclude the United States from  
2 opposing any post-conviction motion for a reduction of sentence or other attack  
3 upon the conviction or sentence, including, but not limited to, writ of habeas  
4 corpus proceedings brought pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255.

5 19. Withdrawal or Vacatur of Defendant's Plea

6 Should Defendant successfully move to withdraw from this Plea Agreement  
7 or should Defendant's conviction be set aside, vacated, reversed, or dismissed  
8 under any circumstance, then:

- 9 a. Any obligations, commitments, or representations made by the  
10 United States in this Plea Agreement shall become null and  
11 void;
- 12 b. The United States may prosecute Defendant on all available  
13 charges;
- 14 c. The United States may reinstate any counts that have been  
15 dismissed, have been superseded by the filing of another  
16 charging instrument, or were not charged because of this Plea  
17 Agreement; and
- 18 d. The United States may file any new charges that would  
19 otherwise be barred by this Plea Agreement.


20 The decision to pursue any or all of these options is solely in the discretion  
21 of the United States Attorney's Office.

22 Defendant agrees to waive any objections, motions, and/or defenses  
23 Defendant might have to the United States' decisions to seek, reinstate, or reinitiate  
24 charges if a count of conviction is withdrawn, set aside, vacated, reversed, or  
25 dismissed, including any claim alleging a violation of Double Jeopardy.


26 Defendant agrees not to raise any objections based on the passage of time,  
27 including alleged violations of any statutes of limitation or any objections based on  
28 the Speedy Trial Act or the Speedy Trial Clause of the Sixth Amendment.



1 voluntarily. I have consulted with my attorney about my rights, I understand those  
2 rights, and I am satisfied with the representation of my attorney in this case. No  
3 other promises or inducements have been made to me, other than those contained  
4 in this Plea Agreement. No one has threatened or forced me in any way to enter  
5 into this Plea Agreement. I agree to plead guilty because I am guilty.

6  12/19/25  
7 Bobbi Lee Silva Date  
8 Defendant

9  
10 I have read the Plea Agreement and have discussed the contents of the  
11 agreement with my client. The Plea Agreement accurately and completely sets  
12 forth the entirety of the agreement between the parties. I concur in my client's  
13 decision to plead guilty as set forth in the Plea Agreement. There is no legal  
14 reason why the Court should not accept Defendant's guilty plea.

15  12/19/25  
16 Karen S. Lindholdt Date  
17 Attorney for Defendant