## Legislative Advocacy in New York State

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### "The Blindfold Law"

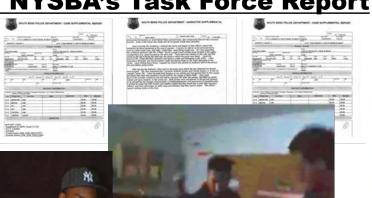
- The worst problems with Criminal Procedure Law Article 240 a.k.a. the "Blindfold Law" are that the accused has no right to police reports until the day a trial begins.
- And there is <u>no right to discovery of witnesses</u>. Some DAs *e.g.*, Manhattan take this to the extreme that people charged with felonies <u>will not be told who is accusing them until the day of trial</u> (*i.e.*, usually never).
- This is utterly <u>out of step with the rest of the country</u> but the DAs fought to maintain it for 40 years. In that time, they could have enacted any new law they wanted.

# The "Bottom 4" Discovery States – NO Right to Witness Information

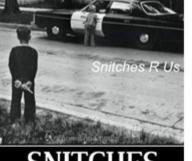
- Louisiana
- South Carolina
- 3 Wyoming
- Mew York

**DAASNY's View of Discovery Reform - From Its "Dissenting Opinion"** 

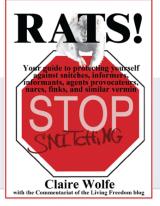
in NYSBA's Task Force Report









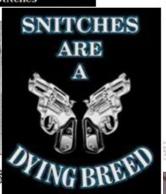


#### Snitches get stiches

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#### APPRISET FOR SEARCH WARRANT



Twinkle twinkle little snitch, mind your own business you nosey bitch

Justin Clayton Samuel (DOB: Dec. 31, 1978) of Snohomish, Washington; Height: 6' 0". Weight: ~165 lbs.

Informant Status: Testified against Peter Young in charges related to cutting fences and liberating mink from a series of fur farms in October 1997.

ordered to pay \$364,106 in restitution in exchange for his cooperation.

Current Information: He was released on 11-28-2001. As of 2010, he had gone into the omputer security field, working for Firefox, and was a PhD student at UC Berkeley







Currently Walking Free:

He was sentenced to two years in federal prison plus a year supervised release and

#### The Rest of the Country . . .

- <u>Texas</u> = Full "Open File" Discovery 2014
- North Carolina = Full "Open File" Discovery 2004
- New Jersey = Extremely Open Discovery 1973
- Florida = Open Discovery + Depositions 1968
- More Than 40 States with Broad Discovery,
   including Witness Name + Address For Decades

#### Momentum for Discovery Reform Builds . . .

- **2009** NYC Legal Aid Society Report and Proposal
- **2012** "Discovery for Justice" Group Forms in Bronx
- **2014** NYS <u>Justice Task Force</u> Report
- **2015** NYSBA Task Force on Discovery Report and Proposal
- **2017-2019** "Repeal the Blindfold" Coalition Activates
- **Legislative Champion = Assemblyman Joe Lentol (Brooklyn)**
- Legislative Champion = Senator Jamaal Bailey (Bronx)

### NEW YORK BECOMES NORMAL

- In April 2019, the Legislature finally repealed CPL 240 and replaced it with a <u>new discovery statute</u>, CPL 245.
- New York is simply joining the national mainstream as of January 1, 2020.

#### **Credit the "Repeal the Blindfold" Coalition!**





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I N N O C E N C E P R O J E C T









#### THE COALITION FOR DISCOVERY REFORM

32 BJ

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FWD.US

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL

BARAT ELLMAN

BROOKLYN DEFENDER SERVICES

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**BRONX DEFENDERS** 

BRONX FREEDOM FUND

BROOKLYN COMMUNITY BAIL FUND

BROOKLYN MOVEMENT CENTER

BUFFALO ASSIGNED COUNSEL PROGRAM

BUFFALO ANTI-RACISM COALITION

CENTER FOR POPULAR DEMOCRACY

CITIZEN ACTION

COMMUNITY SERVICE SOCIETY

DISCOVERY FOR JUSTICE

DC 37

JEFFREY DESKOVIC FOUNDATION FOR JUSTICE

DRUG POLICY ALLIANCE

**ELIAS FOUNDATION** 

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH BROOKLYN

FREENEWYORK

GENESEE PUBLIC DEFENDER

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LGBTQ, WOMEN & SURVIVOR ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

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NEW YORK ASSOC. OF PSYCHIATRIC REHABILITATION SERVICES WITNESS PROJECTION

NEW YORK COUNTY DEFENDER SERVICES

NEW YORK COMMUNITIES FOR CHANGE

NEW YORK STATE ASSOC. OF CRIMINAL DEFENSE LAWYERS

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UNITED CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP MINISTRY

VOCAL-NEW YORK

WESPAC FOUNDATION

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YOUTH REPRESENT

#### Criminal Procedure law Article 245

