APPENDIX A

Problem-Solving Court Witness List

Daniel Abrahamson, Director of Legal Affairs for the Drug Policy Alliance; Berkeley, CA Gerianne Abriano, Bureau Chief, Red Hook, Kings County District Attorney's Office; New York, NY Michele Albo, Maricopa County Mental Health Court Team, Adult Probation Serious Mental Illness (SMI) Unit: Phoenix; AZ Janet Altschuler, Defense Attorney, Pima County Domestic Violence Court Team; Tucson, AZ Amy Arnold, Victim/Witness Representative, Pima County Domestic Violence Court Team; Tucson, AZ Judge Carl Ashley, Milwaukee Circuit Court; Milwaukee, WI Vicki Ashley, Assistant County Attorney for Travis County; Austin, TX Dr. Peter Banys, Health Sciences Clinical Professor of Psychiatry at UCSF and the Director of Substance Abuse Treatment Programs and the Substance Abuse Physician Fellowship Program at the VA Medical Center; San Francisco, CA Richard Baron, Friends of Miami-Dade Drug Court; Miami, FL Erica Bartlett, Assistant Defender, Defender Association of Philadelphia; Philadelphia, PA Sam Benedict, First Assistant Public Defender, Wisconsin State Public Defender, Waukesha Office; Waukesha, WI Bill Bennett, Travis County DWI Court Participant; Austin, TX Judge Joel Bennett, Travis County Drug Diversion Court, Austin; Austin, TX Tom Bomba, Staff Attorney, Legal Aid Society; New York, NY Judge Tom Bower, Black Hawk County (Iowa) District Court; Waterloo, IA Professor Josh Bowers, University of Virginia School of Law; Charlottesville, VA Judge John Bozza, Erie County; Erie, PA Doug Brawley, Broward County Public Defender's Office; Fort Lauderdale, FL Anne Brockett, Community Justice Assistance Division, Texas Department of Criminal Justice; Austin, TX Bennett Brummer, Miami-Dade Public Defender; Miami, FL Carol Burney, Public Defender, Pima County Mental Health Court Team; Tucson, AZ Ira A. Burnim, Legal Director, Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law, New York; New York, NY Gary Butchen, Executive Director, Bridge Back to Life Center; New York, NY Judge Alex Calabrese, Presiding Judge at Red Hook Community Justice Center; New York, NY Nina Carlow, Chief of the Intake Bureau, Bronx District Attorney's Office; New York, NY Judge Brent Carr, Tarrant County Mental Health Diversion Court; Fort Worth, TX Dan Carrion, Attorney Manager, Maricopa County Public Defender's Office and President of the Arizona Association of Drug Court Professionals; Phoenix, AZ Ben Casey, Court Administrative Attorney, Pascua Yaqui Tribal Drug Court Team; Tucson, AZ Bruce Chalk, Deputy County Attorney, Pima County Mental Health Court Team, Pima County Attorney's Office; Tucson, AZ John Chisholm, District Attorney; Milwaukee, WI Ana Yanez-Correa, Executive Director, Texas Criminal Justice Coalition; Austin, TX Judge David Crain, Travis County Mental Health Court; Austin, TX Judge John Creuzot, Dallas DIVERT Court; Dallas, TX Shelly Curran, Maricopa County Mental Health Court Team, Director of Court Advocacy for Magellan Mental Health Services; Phoenix, AZ Mary DeFusco, Esq., Director of Training and Recruitment, Defender Association of Philadelphia; New York, NY Jesse Delaney, Deputy County Attorney, Pima County Domestic Violence Court Team; Tucson, AZ Paul DeWolfe, Montgomery County Public Defender; Rockville, MD David R. Dickmann, First Assistant Public Defender, Wisconsin State Public Defender, Stevens Point Office; Stevens Point, WI Robin Dorman, Principal Deputy First Assistant Public Defender, Wisconsin State Public Defender, Milwaukee Office; Milwaukee, WI Professor Victoria Brown-Douglas, Professor, St. John's University Law School; New York, NY Ernest Drucker, Professor, Departments of Epidemiology, Family and Social Medicine, and Psychiatry, Montefiore Medical Center/Albert Einstein College of Medicine; New York, NY Judge Elisabeth Earle, Travis County DWI Court; Austin, TX

America's Problem-Solving Courts:

Laure Ekstrand, Former Director, Justice Issues, U.S. Government Accountability Office; Washington, D.C. Judge Laura Safer Espinoza, Presiding Judge, Bronx Drug Court; New York, NY Jeffrey Fagan, Professor of Law and Public Health, Columbia Law School and the Director of the Center for Crime, Community and Law at Columbia Law School; New York, NY Keith Farmer, Assistant District Attorney, Dane County; Madison, WI Judge Jo Ann Ferdinand, Brooklyn Drug Court; New York, NY Nestor Ferreiro, Chief of the Narcotics Bureau, Bronx District Attorney's Office; New York, NY Rebecca Figueroa, Advocate, Pascua Yaqui Prosecutor, Yaqui Tribal Drug Court Team; Tucson, AZ Michael Finigan, President and Founder, NPC Research; Portland, OR Howard Finkelstein, Broward County Public Defender's Office; Fort Lauderdale, FL Nick Fontana, Chief Public Defender, Yaqui Tribal Drug Court Team; Tucson, AZ Judge Kathy Foster, Waukesha County Circuit Court; Waukesha, WI Carson L. Fox, Jr., J.D., Director of Operations, National Association of Drug Court Professionals; Alexandria, VA Ed Friedman, Private Defense Attorney; New York, NY Elaine Calco Gray, Community Partnership Representative, Pima County Mental Health Court Team; Tucson, AZ Judge Larry Gist, Chair, Criminal Justice Section, State Bar of Texas; Beaumont, TX David Gonzales, Private Practice, Sumpter & Gonzales; Austin, TX Kim Hart, Probation Officer, Pima County Mental Health Court Team; Tucson, AZ Kristin Heavey, Staff Attorney, Neighborhood Defender Service of Harlem; New York, NY Clara Hernandez, El Paso County Public Defender; El Paso, TX Joe Hildedbrand, Travis County DWI Court Participant; Austin, TX Michael Hintze, Commissioner, Maricopa County Mental Health Court Team; Phoenix, AZ Dee Hobbs, Chief County Attorney, Williamson County; Georgetown, TX Monica Holmes, Brooklyn Drug Court Graduate; New York, NY Robert Hooker, Pima County Public Defender, Tucson, AZ Carey Hyatt, Judge, Maricopa County Superior Court; Phoenix, AZ Judge Craig Iscoe, Associate Judge, D.C. Superior Court; Washington, D.C. Jon Josevama, Adult Therapist, Yaqui Tribal Drug Court Team, Pascua Yaqui Tribe Centered Spirit Program, Tucson, AZ Jeff Jeffery, Criminal Justice Substance Abuse Counselor, MHS North County Center for Change; Vista, CA Tim Jeffries, Policy Advisor for Substance Abuse and Mental Health, BJA; Washington, D.C. Ben Kempinen, Professor, University of Wisconsin Law School; Madison, WI Spurgeon Kennedy, Director of Research, Analysis and Development, D.C. Pretrial Services Agency; Washington, D.C. Jeanette Kinard, Travis County Mental Health Public Defender; Austin, TX Ryan King, Policy Analyst, Sentencing Project; Washington, D.C. Judge Judy Harris Kluger, Deputy Chief Administrative Judge, Court Operations and Planning; New York, NY Jean LaTour, Assistant Public Defender, Wisconsin State Public Defender, Waukesha Office; Waukesha, WI Julia Leighton, General Counsel, DC Public Defender Services; Washington, D.C. Robert Lerman, Deputy Public Defender, Maricopa County; Phoenix, AZ Judge Elliott Levine, La Crosse County Circuit Court; La Crosse, WI Austine Long, Project Director, Adult and Family Assistance, National Association of Drug Court Professionals; Alexandria, VA Christine Lopez, Mental Health Court Coordinator, Maricopa County Mental Health Court Team; Phoenix, AZ Professor Adam Mansky, Adjunct Professor, Fordham University Law School; New York, NY Doug Marlowe, Chief of Research, Law and Policy, National Association of Drug Court Professionals; Alexandria, VA David Markus, Attorney and Drug Court Graduate; Miami, FL Craig Mastantuono, Lawyer in Private Practice; Milwaukee, WI Sarah Mayer, Travis County DWI Court Participant; Austin, TX Judge Michael Mery, Bexar County Mental Health Court; San Antonio, TX Stephen J. Meyer, Meyer Law Office; Madison WI Judge William G. Meyer (ret.), Senior Fellow, National Court Institute, Judicial Arbiter Group, Inc.; Denver, CO Patrick McGee, Director, Maryland Division of Parole and Probation; Baltimore, MD Annalisa Mirón, Staff Attorney, Neighborhood Defender Service Harlem; New York, NY

The Criminal Costs of Treatment and the Case for Reform

Witness List

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Timothy J. Murray, Executive Director, Pretrial Justice Institute; Washington, D.C. Liesl Nelson, Assistant Public Defender, Wisconsin State Public Defender, St. Croix Co. Office; Board Member of Wisconsin Association of Treatment Court Professionals; Hudson, WI Leonard Noisette, Executive Director of the Neighborhood Defender Service of Harlem; New York, NY Judge Sarah B. O'Brien, Dane County Circuit Court; Madison, WI Kevin O'Connell, Supervising Attorney, New York County Defender Services; New York, NY Cruzita Acuña-Olvera, Advocate, Yaqui Tribal Drug Court Team, Pascua Yaqui Public Defender; Tucson, AZ Judge Jack Peyton, Presiding Judge, Pima County Domestic Violence Court Team; Tucson, AZ Judge Gisele Pollack, Broward County Misdemeanor Drug Court; Fort Lauderdale, FL Judge Louis J. Presenza, Presiding Judge, Municipal Court of Philadelphia; Philadelphia, PA Mae Quinn, Associate Professor, University of Tennessee College of Law; Knoxville, TN Valerie Raine, Director, Drug Court Programs, Center for Court Innovation; New York, NY Judge Michael Rankin, Associate Judge, D.C. Superior Court; Washington, D.C. Rhonda Reagan, Former Drug Court Participant; Princeton, NJ Mike Rempell, Research Director, Center for Court Innovation; New York, NY Carl Reynolds, Administrative Director, Texas Office of Court Administration; Austin, TX Steve Rockman, Director, Samaritan Village; New York, NY Peter F. Rose, General Counsel, Maryland Office of the Public Defender; Baltimore, MD Judge Jeffrey Rosinek, Judge Miami-Dade Drug Court; Miami, FL Timothy Rountree, Attorney in Charge, Queens Co. Criminal Defense Practice, Legal Aid Society; New York, NY JoAnne Sakato, Deputy County Attorney, Maricopa County Mental Health Court Team, Maricopa County Attorney's Office; Phoenix, AZ Lisa Schreibersdorf, Executive Director, Brooklyn Defender Services; New York, NY Carol Shapiro, Founder and President, Family Justice; New York, NY Candice Singer, Policy Analyst, National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence New Jersey (NCADD-NJ); Hamilton, NJ Jessica Skemp, Assistant District Attorney, La Crosse County; La Crosse, WI Judge Lisa Stark, Eau Claire County Circuit Court; Eau Claire, WI Jason Steans, Assistant County Attorney for Travis County; Austin, TX Robin Steinberg, Director, Bronx Defenders; New York, NY Michael Steuer, Assistant District Attorney, Eau Claire County; Eau Claire, WI Jeff Thoma, Public Defender, Solano County; Fairfield, CA Tony Thompson, Professor, New York University Law School; New York, NY Joseph Vaccarino, Executive Director, Queens Law Associates; New York, NY Jose Varela, Assistant Public Defender, Marin County; San Rafael, CA Judge Kristin Wade, Dallas County Misdemeanor Mental Health Diversion Court; Dallas, TX Terrence Walton, Director of Treatment, D.C. Pretrial Services Agency; Washington, D.C. Judge Nanette Warner, Presiding Judge, Pima County Mental Health Court Team; Tucson, AZ Barry Wax, President of the Florida Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers; Miami, FL Donald Weaver, Supervising Probation Officer, Pima County Domestic Violence Court Team; Tucson, AZ Judge Richard Weinberg, Presiding Judge Midtown Community Court; New York, NY Bruce Winick, Professor of Law and Psychiatry, University of Miami; Miami, FL Tammy Wray, Deputy Public Defender, Maricopa County; Phoenix, AZ Judge Ginger Lerner-Wren, Broward County Mental Health Court; Fort Lauderdale, FL Judge Tim Wright, Williamson County DWI/Drug Court; Georgetown, TX